MGEOS-11

# P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY, 2022.

Geography

(From CY - 2020 onwards)

First Semester

### PROCESSES OF GEOMORPHOLOGY

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight questions in 300 words.

- 1. Explain the nature and scope of Geomorphology.
- 2. Describe about the various Orogenic earth movements.
- 3. Write a short note on Biological Weathering.
- 4. Give a brief account on the depositional landforms of a River.

- 5. Discuss the importance of Geomorphology in Dam Site Selection.
- 6. Explain the salient features of Plate Tectonics.
- 7. Write a note on Mass Movement.
- 8. List out and explain about the Karst landforms.

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in 1000 words.

- 9. Write an essay on the geological structures and landforms.
- 10. Give a detailed account on seismicity and its impacts.
- 11. Describe the theory of slope evolution with suitable illustrations.
- 12. Explain about the landforms of a glacial action.
- 13. Discuss the role of geomorphology on coastal zone management.

MGEOS-12

# P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY, 2022.

Geography

(From CY-2020 onwards)

First Semester

### CLIMATOLOGY AND HYDROLOGY

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any five questions out of Eight questions in 300 words

- 1. Explain the relation to Meteorology and Climatology.
- 2. Illustrate and explain the types of fronts.
- 3. Discuss the causes and consequences of Ozone Depletion.
- 4. Describe the various forms of precipitation with a neat sketch.
- 5. Write a note on Rainwater harvesting.

- 6. List out and explain the major types of cloud.
- 7. Distinguish: El Nino and La Nina.
- 8. Explain the effects of global warming

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any Three questions out of Five questions in 1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 9. Write an essay on the structure and composition of the atmosphere.
- 10. Explain in detail about the cyclones and anticyclones with suitable illustrations.
- 11. Describe the factors influencing on the occurrence of drought and its consequences.
- 12. Give a detailed note on hydrological cycle and its elements with a diagram.
- 13. Discuss the human impact on hydrological system and water resources.

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MGEOS-13

# P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION — JULY 2022.

Geography

(From CY - 2020 Onwards)

First Semester

#### ENVIRONMENTAL GEOGRAPHY

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight Questions in 300 words.

- 1. Explain the nature and scope of Environmental Geography.
- 2. Illustrate and explain about the functions of trophic levels.
- 3. Write a note on land degradation.
- 4. Expand and Explain: MDGs.

- 5. Describe the relationship between man and environment.
- 6. Illustrate and explain about the oxygen cycle.
- 7. Write a brief note on environmental ethics.
- 8. Give an account on Paris Agreement.

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions out of Five Questions in 1000 words.

- 9. Discuss the role of Geography on Environmental Studies.
- 10. Explain the components of ecosystem.
- 11. Describe the cause and consequences of Urban Heat Island.
- 12. Discuss the role of National Programmes and Policies on environmental protection.
- 13. Write an essay on sustainable developmental goals.

MGEOS-14

# P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION — JULY 2022.

Geography

(From CY - 2020 onwards)

First Semester

#### ADVANCED CARTOGRAPHY

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight questions in 300 words. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Explain the uses and purpose of scales.
- 2. Describe the importance of color theory in cartography.
- 3. Write a brief note on Cartograms.
- 4. Give a short note on Mobile Maps.
- 5. Explain the significances of layout for a map.

- 6. Write a short note on flow maps with an appropriate sketch.
- 7. Give a note on Multivariate Mapping.
- 8. Describe the steps involved on Geo-visualization.

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in 1000 words. All questions carry equal marks.

- 9. Write an essay on the various type of projections.
- 10. Explain the importance of symbolization in mapping process.
- 11. Describe the methods involved on terrain representation.
- 12. Give an account on Web Mapping.
- 13. Discuss the historical development of map production.

## PG-AS-438 MGEOSE-11

# P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION — JULY, 2022.

Geography

(From CY - 2020 onwards)

First Semester

## CLIMATE CHANGE VULNERABILITY AND ADAPTATION

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight questions in 300 words.

- 1. Give short notes on Green house gases.
- 2. Brief the India's climate change.
- 3. What is the Social Vulnerability? How it affects the environment?
- 4. Describe how human health affected by the impacts of Climate Change.

- 5. Analyse the impacts of Climate Change on Flora in India.
- 6. Give short notes on Coastal Degradation.
- 7. What are the sources for Vulnerability Assessment.
- 8. Shortly explain about National Action Plan on Climate Change.

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in 1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 9. Explain in detail about Global Climatic Assessment IPCC.
- 10. Analyse the Physical Vulnerability and Climate Change.
- 11. Explain in detail about the Climate Change Impact on Agriculture.
- 12. Explain the various methods of Vulnerability Assessments.
- 13. Write in detail about the adaptation and mitigation measures have to be taken by Local Institutions.

MGEOS-21

## P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2022.

Geography

(From CY - 2020 onwards)

Second Semester

### AGRICULTURAL GEOGRAPHY

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions out of eight questions in 300 words.

- 1. Give short notes on elements of agriculture.
- 2. What are the Approaches to the study of Agricultural Geography.
- 3. What are the technological determinants of agricultural land use?
- 4. Write a short note on Green Revolution.

- 5. Brief on Von Thune's theory to the present-day location of agricultural activities.
- Describe the agricultural regions of India and 6. Tamil Nadu.
- 7. Give an account on Regional variations in Agricultural Productivity.
- Give short notes on Bhatia's method of Crop 8. diversification.

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions our of Five questions in 1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 9. Explain in detail about the nature, scope and significance of Agricultural Geography.
- Describe the Physical and Economic factors are the determinants of Agricultural Land Use.
- Explain Von Thune's theory of agricultural 11. location and its recent modifications.
- Brief the Role of Remote Sensing in Land Use 12. Studies.
- Elaborate in detail about Weaver's methods of 13. delineating crop combination regions.

## PG-AS-440 MGEOS-22

## P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION - JULY 2022

Geography

(From CY - 2020 onwards)

Second Semester

### **URBAN GEOGRAPHY**

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions out of eight questions in 300 words.

- 1. Give short notes on scope of Urban Geography.
- 2. What are the Factors affecting urban growth.
- 3. Give short notes on Population Features of Cities.
- 4. Give short notes on Burgess and Hoyt Model of Urban land use.

- 5. Give short notes on Harris and Ullman Model of Urban land use.
- 6. Give short notes on City region in India.
- 7. Brief note on Urban hierarchy.
- 8. Shortly explain about Central Place theory.

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions out of five questions in 1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 9. Analyze the past and present trend of Urbanization in the World.
- 10. Explain in detail about the Central business district and its Delimitation.
- 11. Explain in detail about the Functional classification of cities.
- 12. Give detailed account on how Urban Sprawl has to be developed.
- 13. Explain in detail the urban problems in Solid waste management.

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## PG-AS-441 MGEOS-23

# P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION — JULY 2022.

Geography

(From CY - 2020 onwards)

Second Semester

REMOTE SENSING

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions, out of Eight questions in 300 words.

- 1. Give short notes development of Remote Sensing.
- 2. Shortly explain the classifications of Sensors.
- 3. Describe Image enhancement techniques.
- 4. Give short notes on Image restoration.
- 5. Give short notes on the importance of Unsupervised Classification.

- 6. Brief note on Object-Based Image Analysis (OBIA).
- 7. Give short notes about Visual Image Interpretation.
- 8. Shortly explain the Remote Sensing applications in Land Use Planning.

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions, out of Five questions in 1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 9. Define Remote Sensing. Write a detailed account on EMR interaction with Earth Surface.
- 10. Explain in detail, how Image rectifications and corrections are carried out in Digital Image Processing?
- 11. Broadly explain supervised classifications.
- 12. Explain in detail the elements of Aerial Photo Interpretation.
- 13. Elaborate the Remote Sensing applications in Water Resources.

## PG-AS-442 MGEOSE - 21

# P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY 2022.

Geography

(From CY - 2020 onwards)

First Semester

## QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES IN GEOGRAPHY

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight questions in 300 words.

- 1. Give short notes on Spatial Analysis.
- 2. Brief the measurement Levels and Spatial Data.
- 3. Describe Elementary Probability Theory.
- 4. Give short notes on Random Variables.

- 5. Shortly explain about Analysis of Variance (ANOVA).
- 6. What is the Use of Non-Parametric Tools in Spatial Analysis?
- 7. Give short notes on Non-Parametric Correlation.
- 8. Brief Simple Linear Regression.

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in 1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 9. Explain in detail about Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion.
- 10. Describe the Sampling Process and Types of Samples.
- 11. Analyse the PROB-VALUE Method of Hypothesis Testing.
- 12. Explain in detail about the Areal Association and Spatial Autocorrelation.
- 13. Elaborate the Multiple Regression Models in Spatial Context and Non-linear Models.